

CODE OF ETHICS

(Cr. Ord. #171-2013; Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

4.55 DECLARATION OF POLICY. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

To ensure that the public can have complete confidence in the integrity of Crawford County Government, each elected official and employee shall respect and adhere to the fundamental principles of ethical service. The proper operation of County government demands that:

- (1) Crawford County officials and employees be independent, impartial and responsible to the people;
- (2) Decisions be made in the proper channels of the County governmental structure;
- (3) County offices should not be used for personal gain;
- (4) County business should be conducted in such a way so as to re-enforce the public's confidence in its integrity.

4.56 PURPOSE. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

The purpose of this code is to establish ethical standards of conduct for all County officials and employees by identifying those acts or actions that are not compatible with the best interest of the County. Because representatives of the County are drawn from society, they cannot and should not be without all personal and economic interest in the decisions and policies of government. Citizens who serve as County officials and employees retain their rights as citizens to personal and economic interests. Therefore, the standards of ethical conduct for County officials and employees must distinguish between minor and inconsequential conflicts which are unavoidable and those conflicts which are substantial and material. The provisions of this code, and such rules and regulations which may be established, are to be interpreted in the context of the above principles and are deemed to be in the best interest of the public.

4.57 RESPONSIBILITY OF PUBLIC OFFICE. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

Public officials and employees are agents of the public and hold office for the benefit of the public. They are bound to uphold the Constitution of the United States and the constitution of this State and carry out impartially the laws of the nation, State and County and to observe in their official acts the highest standards of morality and to discharge faithfully the duties of their office regardless of personal considerations, recognizing that the public interest must be their prime concern. Their conduct should be above reproach so as to foster respect for all government.

4.58 DEDICATED SERVICE. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

Officials and employees shall adhere to the rules of work and performance established as the standard for their positions by the appropriate authority. Officials and employees shall not exceed their authority or breach the law or ask others to do so, and they shall work in full cooperation with other public officials and employees unless prohibited from so doing by law or by officially recognized confidentiality of their work.

4.59 COVERAGE. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

This code governs all County officials, whether elected or appointed, paid or unpaid, including members of boards, committees and commissions, department heads, and all other County employees.

4.60 EXEMPTIONS. (Rep. & recr. Ord. #193-2015)

Political contributions which are reported under Ch. 11, Wis. Stats., are exempt from the provisions of this code.

4.61 DEFINITIONS. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) PERSON. Any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, association or organization.
- (2) FINANCIAL INTEREST. Any interest which yields, directly or indirectly, a monetary or other material benefit to the County officer or employee or to any person employing or retaining services of the County officer or employee.
- (3) ANYTHING OF VALUE. Any money or property, favor, service, payment, advance forbearance, loan or promise of future employment, but does not include such things as compensation and expenses paid by the State or County, fees, honorariums and expenses, unsolicited advertising or promotional material such as pens, pencils, notepads, calendars, informational or educational materials of unexceptional value, plaques, other advertising giveaways or any other thing which is not likely to influence the judgment of individuals covered by this code.
- (4) PRIVILEGED INFORMATION. Any written or oral material related to County government which has not become part of the body of public information and which is designated by statute, court decision, lawful orders, ordinances, resolution or custom as privileged.
- (5) OFFICIAL. All County department heads or directors, County supervisors, and all other County elected and appointed officers, except judges and district attorneys.
- (6) EMPLOYEE. All persons filling an allocated position of County employment and all members of boards, committees, and commissions.
- (7) IMMEDIATE FAMILY. An official's or employee's spouse, children, stepchildren, parents, stepparents, or other legal relation who contributes more than one-half of the support of the official or receives that level of support from the official or employee.

4.62 FAIR AND EQUAL TREATMENT. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) USE OF PUBLIC PROPERTY. An official or employee shall not use, or knowingly permit the use, of County services or County-owned vehicles, equipment, materials for unauthorized nongovernmental purposes or for unauthorized personal convenience or for profit, unless such services or use are available to the public generally and consistent with practices and policies of the County.
- (2) OBLIGATIONS TO CITIZENS. An official or employee shall not grant any special consideration, treatment or advantage to any citizen beyond that which is available to every other citizen.

This section does not affect the duty of County supervisors to diligently represent their constituency.

4.63 CONFLICTS OF INTEREST. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) RECEIPT OF GIFTS, FAVORS AND GRATUITIES PROHIBITED. No official or employee shall accept any valuable gift, whether in the form of service, loan, thing or promise, from any person, firm or corporation which to his

knowledge is interested in business dealings with the County nor shall any such official or employee accept any gift, favor or thing of value that may tend to influence him in the discharge of his duties or grant in the discharge of his duties any improper favor, service or thing of value.

- (2) EXCEPTION. It is not a conflict of interest for an official or employee to receive a gift or gratuity that is an unsolicited item of insignificant value or anything which is given to them independent of their position as an official or employee.
- (3) BUSINESS INTEREST. An official or employee shall not engage in any business or transaction or act in regard to any financial interest, direct or indirect, which:
 - (a) Is incompatible with the proper discharge of his or her official duties for the benefit of the public;
 - (b) Is contrary to the provisions of this code; or
 - (c) May impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of his or her official duties.
- (4) EMPLOYMENT. An official or employee shall not engage in or accept any private employment or render any service for a private interest when such employment or service is incompatible with the proper discharge of his or her official duties or which may impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of his or her official duties unless otherwise permitted by law or unless disclosure is made as hereinafter provided. An employee shall obtain prior approval from their Department Head, or in the case of a Department Head, from the applicable oversight committee, before engaging in outside employment.
- (5) REPRESENTING PRIVATE INTERESTS BEFORE COUNTY AGENCIES IN COURTS. No official or employee whose salary is paid in whole or in part by the County shall appear in behalf of private interests before any agency of the County. He shall not represent private interests in any action or proceeding against the interests of the County in any litigation to which the County is a party. This section shall not be construed as prohibiting the appearance of officials or employees when subpoenaed as witnesses by parties involved in litigation which also may involve the County. A supervisor may appear before County agencies on behalf of constituents in the course of his duties as a representative of the electorate or in the performance of public or civic obligations. However, no supervisor or other official or employee shall accept a retainer or compensation that is contingent upon a specific action by a County agent.
- (6) CONTRACTING. An official or employee or a business in which an official or employee holds a 10% or greater interest may not enter into a contract with the County involving a payment or payments of more than \$1,000 amount within a 12-month period unless the official or employee has made a written disclosure of the nature and extent of such relationship or interest to the County Clerk and reported such interest to the County Board. Further, pursuant to §946.13, Wis. Stats., an official or employee is prohibited from participating in the formation of a contract or contracts with Crawford County involving the receipts or disbursements of more than \$15,000 in any year.

4.64 FINANCIAL INTEREST IN LEGISLATION. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

A member of the County Board who has a financial interest in any proposed action before the County Board shall disclose the nature and extent of such interest to the County Clerk and the County Board prior to or during the initial discussion of such action and shall refrain from participating in the discussion of and/or voting on such action. A member of the County Board shall request to be excused by the Board or Committee chairperson for the duration of any deliberations concerning such action in which the member has a financial interest. Any other official or employee who has a financial interest in any proposed action before the County Board, and who participates in discussion with or gives an official opinion or recommendation to the County Board, shall first disclose the nature and extent of such interest to the County Board.

4.65 DISCLOSURE OF PRIVILEGED INFORMATION. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

An official or employee shall not knowingly disclose or permit the disclosure of privileged information to any person not lawfully authorized to receive such privileged information. An official or employee shall not use privileged information to advance his or her personal financial interest or that of his or her immediate family.

4.66 DISCLOSURE BY COUNTY OFFICIALS OF MATTERS PERTAINING TO A CLOSED SESSION PROHIBITED. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

No County official may disclose any information discussed, debated or acted upon in a closed session of the Crawford County Board or its standing committees.

4.67 NEPOTISM. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) No person shall be employed, promoted, or transferred to any department, division, or work unit when, as a result, the employee would be directly supervising or receiving direct supervision from a related person.
- (2) "Related person" shall mean spouse, parents, children, siblings, grandparents, grandchildren, father-in-law, mother-in-law, stepchildren, stepparents and any person sharing the employee's residence.

4.68 STATE STATUTES INCORPORATED. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) STATUTES INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE. The following sections of the Wisconsin Statutes are hereby incorporated by reference and made a part of this Code of Ethics:
 - §19.01 (Oaths and Bonds)
 - §19.21 (Custody and Delivery of Official Property and Records)
 - §19.81-§19.89 (Open Meetings of Governmental Bodies)
 - §19.59 (Codes of Ethics for Local Government Officials, Employees and Candidates)
- (2) VIOLATION OF INCORPORATED STATUTES. Officials shall comply with the sections of the Wisconsin Statutes incorporated in this code and failure to do so shall constitute a violation of this code.

4.69 INVESTIGATIONS AND ENFORCEMENT. (Cr. Ord. #193-2015)

- (1) ADVISORY OPINIONS. Any person governed by this Code of Ethics may apply in writing to the County Corporation Counsel for an advisory opinion and shall be guided by any opinion rendered. The applicant shall present his or her interpretation of the facts at issue and of the applicability of provisions of this code before the advisory opinion is rendered. All requests for opinion and opinions rendered shall be in writing. Records of the Corporation Counsel's opinions, opinion requests and investigations of violations shall be closed to public inspection, as required by Ch. 19, Wis. Stats. However, such records may be made public with the consent of the applicant.
- (2) COMPLAINTS. The Corporation Counsel shall accept from any person a verified written complaint which states the name of the officer or employee alleged to have committed a violation of this code and sets forth the material facts involved in the allegation. The Corporation Counsel shall forward a copy of the complaint to the accused officer or employee and the Ethics Inquiry Board within 10 days. If no action on the verified complaint is taken by the Ethics Inquiry Board within 30 days, the complaint shall be dismissed.

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- (3) **PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATIONS.** Following the receipt of a verified complaint, the Ethics Inquiry Board may make preliminary investigations with respect to alleged violation of this code. A preliminary investigation shall not be initiated unless the accused officer or employee is notified in writing. The notice shall state the exact nature and purpose of the investigation, the individual's specific action or activities to be investigated and a statement of such person's due process rights. If the Ethics Inquiry Board finds probable cause to believe the allegations contained in the complaint, the complaint shall be referred to hearing pursuant to subsections (5)(a) and (5)(c) below before the Ethics Inquiry Board.
- (4) **TIME LIMITATIONS.** The Ethics Inquiry Board may investigate any complaint properly filed with it. However, no action may be taken on any complaint which is filed more than one year after a violation of the Ethics Code is alleged to have occurred.
- (5) **ETHICS INQUIRY BOARD.** There is hereby created an Ethics Inquiry Board to consist of 3 members and one alternate, one of whom shall be an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of Wisconsin, appointed by the County Board Chairperson with the approval of the County Board. The members of the Ethics Inquiry Board shall be residents of Crawford County and shall not be County public officials or employees during the time of appointment, and shall serve staggered 3-year terms expiring on the third Tuesday in April of the third year following their appointment except as otherwise provided in the implementation of this code. The Corporation Counsel shall provide legal advice, secretarial service and assistance to the Board. The Board shall be entitled to mileage and per diem payments for meetings and hearings of the Board on the same basis as provided other Crawford County boards, committees or commissions.
- (a) **Powers and Duties.** The Ethics Inquiry Board shall be responsible for investigating a complaint, and conducting a fact finding hearing pursuant to subparagraph (5)(c) below, in any case where the Ethics Inquiry Board has found that probable cause exists for believing the allegations of a complaint referred to the Board after preliminary review pursuant to subparagraphs (2) through (4) above.
- (b) **Burden of Proof.** The burden of proving a violation alleged in the complaint shall be on the complainant. Violations shall be proved by evidence that is clear, satisfactory and convincing.
- (c) **Hearing.** The Ethics Inquiry Board may hold, and an individual against whom a complaint has been made and where the complaint has been referred to the Ethics Inquiry Board may request, a hearing before the Board. The Board shall keep a record of the hearing. The Board shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and to issue subpoenas as granted to other boards and commissions under §885.01, Wis. Stats.
1. Within 10 work days of the conclusion of the hearing, the Board shall file its written findings and recommendations signed by all participating Board members, together with findings of fact and conclusions of law, concerning the propriety of the conduct of the public official. If the Board determines that no violation of the Code of Ethics has occurred, it shall dismiss the complaint, and if requested to do so by the accused, issue a public statement.
 2. No recommendation of the Board becomes effective until 20 work days after it is issued, or while an application for rehearing or rehearing before the Board is pending, or the Board has announced its final determination on rehearing.
- (d) **Enforcement and Penalties.** If the Ethics Inquiry Board finds that clear, satisfactory and convincing evidence exists for believing the allegations of the complaint, the Ethics Inquiry Board shall refer its findings and recommendation to the County Board, or in the case of an employee, to the Personnel Committee. The Board may make the following recommendations:
1. Recommend that the County Board order the officer or employee to conform his or her conduct to the Ethics Code or recommend that the official or employee be censured, suspended, removed from office, be issued a private reprimand, public reprimand, and in the case of an employee may

also recommend denial of merit increase, suspension without pay, discharge, or other appropriate disciplinary action.

2. The Ethics Inquiry Board may also refer the matter to the District Attorney to commence enforcement pursuant to the procedures and remedies of §19.59 Wis. Stats.

Ordinance No. 701

ETHICS CODE

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701.01 TITLE. This ordinance may be cited as the Iowa County Ethics Code.

701.02 AUTHORITY. This ordinance is enacted under the authority of Section 19.59, Wis. Stats.

701.03 DEFINITIONS. (1) Except as expressly modified in this chapter, words and phrases used in this chapter have meanings set forth in s. 19.42, Wis. Stats.:

(a) *Administrative agency* means any board, commission, committee, task force or other entity which is listed in chapter 15.

(b) *Anything of value* means any money or property, favor, service, payment, advance, forbearance, loan or promise of future employment, but does not include compensation and expenses paid by the county, fees and expenses which are permitted and reported under s. 701.16, political contributions which are reported under chapter 11, Wis. Stats., hospitality extended for a purposes unrelated to county business by a person other than an organization or anything having a value of less than \$13 per occurrence or \$39 in total during a calendar year.

(c) *Board* shall mean the Iowa County Ethics Board created by Section 702 of the Iowa County Code of Ordinances.

(d) *Business* shall mean any corporation, partnership, proprietorship, firm, enterprise, franchise, association, organization, self-employed individual or any other legal entity which engages in profit-making or nonprofit-making activities.

(e) *Citizen* or *citizen member* refers to a person appointed to any position by the County Board, who is neither an elected county officeholder nor a county employee.

(f) *County employee* shall refer to any person holding a full- or part-time position with Iowa County, other than a county official.

(g) *County official* shall mean any person holding a county elected office.

(h) *Department* shall mean any department of county government having its own budget.

(i) *Elected official* shall mean any person who holds an elected position and whose salary is funded in full or in part by Iowa County.

(j) *Organization* means any legal entity other than an individual or body politic.

(k) *Respondent* means a person against whom has been filed a complaint alleging a violation of this chapter.

(l) *Substantial financial interest* means any interest required to be placed on a disclosure statement by s. 701.21 of this ordinance.

701.04 APPLICATION OF CHAPTER. 1 This ordinance shall apply to all county officials and county employees.

701.05 ADMINISTRATION. The Iowa County Ethics Board shall be the administrative body with respect to the enforcement of the provisions of this ordinance. The board may call upon the Iowa County Administrative Offices for staff assistance as the need arises. The corporation counsel shall provide such legal assistance as the board requires.

701.06 CERTAIN COUNTY TRANSACTIONS PROHIBITED. (1) The county shall not have or seek to have a business or financial relationship with a county official which would potentially place the official in violation of s. 946.13, Wis. Stats., or any provision of this chapter.

(2) It shall be the duty of the department head overseeing negotiations and requests for bids or proposals or other proposed transactions to assure compliance with this section.

701.07 DECLARATION OF POLICY. (1) The proper operation of representative government requires that county officials and employees be independent, impartial and responsible to the people; that government decisions and policy be made in the proper channels of the governmental structure; that public office not be used for personal gain; and that the public have confidence in the integrity of its government. In recognition of these goals, there is hereby established a code of ethics for all County of Iowa officials and employees. The purpose of this code is to assist county officials and employees in avoiding conflicts between their personal interest and their public responsibilities in order to improve standards of public service and promote and strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Iowa County in their county public officials and employees and to provide for disclosure by county officials and managerial employees of substantial financial interests in matters affecting the county. The provisions and purpose of this code and such rules and regulations as may be established are hereby declared to be in the best interests of the County of Iowa.

(2) The county board hereby reaffirms that each county official and employee occupies a position of public trust that requires adherence to a high standard of conduct. Any effort to realize substantial personal gain through official conduct is a violation of that trust. This code of ethics does not prevent any county public official from accepting other employment or following any pursuit which in no way interferes with the full and faithful discharge of his or her duties to this county. The county board further recognizes that in a representative democracy, the representatives are drawn from society and, therefore, cannot and should not be without all personal and economic interest in the decisions and policies of government; that citizens who serve as county officials retain their rights as citizens to interests of a personal or economic nature; that standards of ethical conduct for county officials need to distinguish between those minor and inconsequential conflicts that are unavoidable in a free society, and those conflicts which are substantial and material; and that county officials may need to engage in employment, professional or business activities, other than official duties, in order to support themselves or their families and to maintain a continuity of professional or business activity, or may need to maintain investments which activities or investments do not conflict with the specific provisions of this code.

701.08 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; USE OF PUBLIC POSITION TO OBTAIN PRIVATE BENEFIT PROHIBITED. No county official, county employee or citizen member may use his or her public position or office to obtain financial gain or anything of substantial value for the private benefit of himself or herself or his or her immediate family, or for an organization with which he or she is associated.

701.09 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; SOLICITATION OR ACCEPTANCE OF ANYTHING OF VALUE. No county official, county employee or citizen member may solicit or accept from any person directly or indirectly, anything of value if it could reasonably be expected to influence official actions or judgment, or could reasonably be considered as a reward for any official action or inaction on the part of the county official, county employee or citizen member.

701.10 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; CONFLICT OF INTEREST PROHIBITED. No county official, county employee or citizen member may: **(a)** Take any official action substantially affecting a matter in which the official, a member of his or her immediate family, or an organization with which the official is associated has a substantial financial interest.
(b) Use his or her office or position in a way that produces or assists in the production of a substantial benefit, direct or indirect for the official, one or more members of the official's immediate family either separately or together, or an organization with which the official is associated.

701.11 MILEAGE REIMBURSEMENT ELIGIBILITY. A county board supervisor is eligible for reimbursement of only that mileage actually traveled in attending those meetings for which she or he is also eligible for a meeting payment.

701.12 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; USE OR DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION GAINED IN COURSE OF OFFICIAL ACTIVITIES. No county official or employee may intentionally use or disclose information gained in the course of or by reason of her or his official position or activities in any way that could result in the receipt of anything of value for herself or himself, for a member of her or his immediate family, or for any other person or legal entity if the information has not been communicated to the public or is not a public record.

701.13 IMPERMISSIBLE USE OF PUBLIC OFFICE. No county official or county employee shall use or attempt to use his or her public office or employment to influence or gain unlawful benefits, advantages or privileges personally or for others.

701.14 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; REPRESENTATION FOR COMPENSATION BY COUNTY OFFICIAL BEFORE COUNTY ENTITIES. **(1)** No county official shall appear on behalf of private interests for compensation, before any county entity nor represent private interests in any action or proceedings against the county.

(a) This subsection shall not apply:

1. In a contested case which involves a party other than the county with interests adverse to those represented by the public official or employee; or
2. At an open hearing before a body other than the county board or a committee of the county board, at which a stenographic or tape record is maintained; or
3. In a matter that involves only ministerial action by the department; or
4. To representation by an elected official acting in his or her official capacity.

(2) This section shall not be construed to limit in any fashion whatsoever an elected official's business or professional partner's or associate's right to practice or appear before a county entity, provided, however, the elected official does not participate in any vote or in the decision-making process.

(3) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit an elected official from representing herself or himself before any county entity, including the one of which he or she is member.

701.15 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; REPRESENTATION BY CITIZEN MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES BEFORE COUNTY ENTITIES.

(1) No county employee or citizen member shall appear on behalf of private interests with or without compensation before any entity for or with which the person works nor appear on behalf of private interests with or without compensation in any action or proceeding against the county.

(a) This subsection shall not apply to matters involving employee appearances before any county entity as a representative of a collective bargaining unit, whether on behalf of the unit or a county employee represented by the unit.

(2) This section shall not be construed to prohibit a citizen member from dealing directly with staff of the agency on behalf of private interests, for compensation or otherwise, provided that if the representation is for compensation, that fact is contemporaneously disclosed, in writing, to the affected county department or agency.

(3) This section shall not be construed to limit in any fashion whatsoever a citizen member's or employee's business or professional partner's or associate's right to practice or appear before the administrative agency.

(4) Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit a citizen member or employee from representing herself or himself before any county entity, including the one of which he or she is a member.

701.16 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; RECEIPT AND RETENTION OF ANYTHING OF VALUE UNRELATED TO OFFICIAL DUTIES.

(1) County officials, employees and citizen members may receive and retain anything of value if the activity or occasion on or for which it is given is unrelated from his or her use of the county's time, information, facilities, equipment, services or supplies not generally available to all residents of the county and he or she can show by clear and convincing evidence that the payment or reimbursement was unrelated to and did not arise from the recipient's holding or having held her or his position and was paid for a purpose unrelated to a matter being considered by or affecting the county. Such persons may accept and retain from persons or entities other than the county the cost of reimbursement of actual and reasonable expenses related to speaking engagements whether or not the same arise from their county roles or positions.

701.17 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; RECEIPT AND RETENTION OF ANYTHING OF VALUE FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE COUNTY.

County officials, employees and citizen members may accept and retain anything of value which consists of transportation, lodging, meals, food or beverage, or reimbursement therefore, if the official, employee or citizen member can show by clear and convincing evidence that the same was incurred or received primarily for the benefit of the county and not primarily for his or her private benefit or that of any other person. It is prima facie evidence that the acceptance of anything of value consisting of the enumerated items or services is primarily for the benefit of the county (a) when received by an official, employee or citizen member in connection with a speech or other presentation being given by the county official, employee or citizen member; (b) when received by an official,

employee or citizen member attending a government-related function where the same or similar items or services are provided free of direct charge to all attendees; or (c) when received by an official employee or citizen member in a situation where the county would have to assume the costs of the item or service if not otherwise provided.

701.18 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; RECEIPTS FROM POLITICAL COMMITTEES. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, county officials may receive and retain from a political committee under Ch. 11, Wis. Stats., transportation, lodging, meals, food or beverages, or reimbursement therefor, or payment or reimbursement of costs permitted and reported in accordance with Ch. 11, Wis. Stats.

701.19 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; DISCLOSURE BY COUNTY OFFICIALS. A county official who has a substantial financial interest in a matter pending before the body of which he or she is a member shall disclose the nature of the interest. The disclosure shall be made on the record before the body, or if there is no formal record, in writing to the body.

701.20 STANDARD OF CONDUCT; DISCLOSURE BY COUNTY OFFICIALS OF MATTERS PERTAINING TO A CLOSED SESSION PROHIBITED. No county official may disclose any information discussed debated or acted upon in a closed session of the Iowa County Board or its standing committees.

701.21 COMPLAINTS. All complaints regarding violations of this ordinance shall be made in writing and submitted to the county clerk who shall deliver them to the chairperson of the ethics board.

701.22 PROCEDURE BEFORE THE BOARD. Upon receipt of a complaint, the board shall: (1) Cause notice to be given to the respondent. Such a notice shall contain a specification of the charges against the respondent as well as a notice that the respondent may file a written statement of his or position with the board.

(2) Schedule and hold hearings on the complaint.

(3) Hear the respondent's position and the testimony of witnesses, if any.

(4) Permit the respondent and the complainant to call such witnesses as either desires and to cross-examine the witnesses of the other.

(5) Consider the evidence presented and make findings thereon.

(6) By its chairperson or his or her designee, make rulings on motions and objections made by any party in such a manner as to assure due process protection to the parties.

(7) Based upon the evidence presented to it, determine whether or not to seek imposition of a forfeiture pursuant to the penalty provisions of this ordinance. If a forfeiture is deemed advisable, the board may direct the corporation counsel to start an action in the name of the county against the violator.

(8) When deciding to seek the imposition of a forfeiture, the board shall at the time of notifying the corporation counsel, serve notice by mail upon the respondent to the effect that a forfeiture will be sought against the respondent, specifying the amount and that court action may be avoided if the amount specified is paid within 30 days of the date of the notice.

(9) If a person against whom the board decides to seek imposition of a forfeiture fails to pay the amount specified by the board within 30 days of the date of the notice, the corporation counsel shall initiate an action for the collection of the forfeiture in the circuit court for the County of Iowa.

701.23 CLOSED SESSION. Pursuant to sec. 19.85(1)(a) and (f), Wis. Stats., the board shall conduct its hearings in closed session unless the person complained of requests open hearings.

701.24 ADVISORY OPINIONS. (1) Any person subject to the provisions of this ordinance, either personally or on behalf of an organization or governmental body, may at any time request of the board an advisory opinion regarding the propriety of any matter to which the person is or may become a party. Any appointing officer, with the consent of a prospective appointee, may request of the ethics board an advisory opinion regarding the propriety of any matter to which the prospective appointee is or may become a party. The ethics board shall review a request for an advisory opinion and may advise the person making the request. Advisory opinions and requests therefor shall be in writing. The ethics board may authorize the corporation counsel to act in its stead in instances where delay is of substantial inconvenience or detriment to the requesting party. Except as provided in sub. (3), neither the corporation counsel nor a member or agent of the ethics board may make public the identity of an individual requesting an advisory opinion or of individuals or organizations mentioned in the opinion. The board shall annually publish a synopsis of any advisory opinions it has issued, after first reviewing such material with the corporation counsel to ensure that all individual identifying material has been deleted.

(2) It is prima facie evidence of intent to comply with the Iowa County ethics code or any amendment of the same when a person refers a matter to the ethics board and abides by the advisory opinion, if the material facts are as stated in the opinion request.

(3) The ethics board may make an advisory opinion public with the consent of the individual requesting the opinion or the organization or governmental body on whose behalf it is requested and may make public a summary of an advisory opinion issued under this section after making sufficient alterations in the summary to prevent disclosing the identities of individuals involved in the opinion. A person who makes or purports to make public the substance of or any portion of an advisory opinion requested by or on behalf of the person waives the confidentiality of the request for an advisory opinion and of any records obtained or prepared by the ethics board or corporation counsel in connection with the request for an advisory opinion.

(4) The board is expressly authorized to issue advisory opinions interpreting those provisions of chapter 19 of the Wisconsin Statutes which are expressly incorporated in this ordinance.

701.25 OPEN RECORDS. All records of the board shall be open to public inspection at any time except that the names of individuals and identifying matter which clearly discloses the identity of any individual shall be kept confidential, and copies of such records shall be altered to remove any such identifying information.

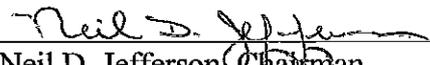
701.26 SANCTIONS. (1) Violation of any provision of this code should raise conscientious questions for the official or employee concerned as to whether voluntary resignation or other action is indicated to promote the best interests of the County of Iowa. If the ethics board determines that an official or employee has violated any provision of this code, the board may, as part of its report to the county board, make any of the following recommendations:

- (a) In the case of an official who is an elected county board supervisor, that the county board consider sanctioning, reprimanding, censuring or expelling the person;
- (b) In the case of a citizen member, the county board or other appointing authority consider removing the person from the administrative agency;
- (c) In the case of an employee, that the employee's appointing authority consider imposing discipline, up to and including discharge of the employee.

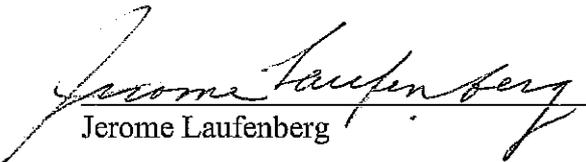
(2) In addition to the sanctions available under sub. (1), any official or employee violating the provisions of this section shall be subject to a non-reimbursable forfeiture of not more than one hundred dollars (\$100).

701.27 SEVERABILITY. The provisions of this chapter are severable. If any provision of this chapter is held to be invalid or unconstitutional or if the application of any provision of this chapter to any person or circumstance is held to be invalid or unconstitutional, such holding shall not affect the other provisions or applications of this chapter which can be given effect without the invalid or unconstitutional provisions or applications. It is hereby declared to be the intent of the county board that this chapter would have been adopted had any invalid or unconstitutional provisions or applications not been included herein.

Respectfully submitted for consideration by the Committee on Salary & Personnel, Neil D. Jefferson, Chairman.



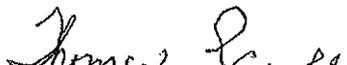
 Neil D. Jefferson, Chairman



 Jerome Laufenberg



 David Gollon



 Thomas Paull



 Diane McGuire

**COMMITTEE ON SALARY &
 PERSONNEL**

Adopted this 9th day of November, 1999.



 Richard Scullion
 Iowa County Chairman

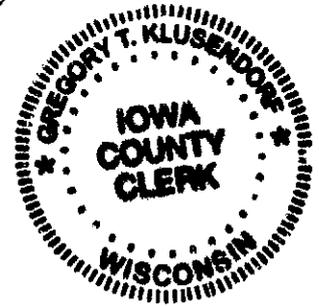
ATTEST:

Gregory Klusendorf
Gregory Klusendorf
Iowa County Clerk

CERTIFICATION OF ADOPTION

This is to certify that the above resolution was duly adopted by the County Board of Iowa County on the 9th day of November, 1999.

Gregory Klusendorf
Gregory Klusendorf
Iowa County Clerk
Iowa County, Wisconsin



CHAPTER 36 CODE OF ETHICS¹

Sec. 36.01. Declaration of policy.

To ensure that the public can have complete confidence in the integrity of Sauk County Government, each elected official and employee shall respect and adhere to the fundamental principles of ethical service. The proper operation of County government demands that:

- (1) Sauk County officials and employees be independent, impartial and responsible to the people;
- (2) decisions be made in the proper channels of the County governmental structure;
- (3) County offices should not be used for personal gain;
- (4) County business should be conducted in such a way so as to re-enforce the public's confidence in its integrity.

In recognition of these fundamental principles, there is hereby created a Code of Ethics.

Sec. 36.02. Purpose.

The purpose of this Code is to establish ethical standards of conduct for all County officials and employees by identifying those acts or actions that are not compatible with the best interest of the County. Because representatives of the County are drawn from society, they cannot and should not be without all personal and economic interest in the decisions and policies of government. Citizens who serve as County officials and employees retain their rights as citizens to personal and economic interests. Therefore, the standards of ethical conduct for County officials and employees must distinguish between minor and inconsequential conflicts which are unavoidable and those conflicts which are substantial and material. The provisions of this Code, and such rules and regulations which may be established, are to be interpreted in the context of the above principles and are deemed to be in the best interest of the public.

Sec. 36.03. Responsibility of public office.

County officials and employees are agents of public purpose and hold office to serve the public interest. They are bound to uphold the Constitution of the United States, the Constitution of the State of Wisconsin and to carry out efficiently and impartially all laws of the United States, the State of Wisconsin, and the Ordinances of Sauk County. Further, they are bound to observe in their official acts, the standards of ethics set forth in this Code and to faithfully discharge the duties of their office. The public interest must be their primary concern.

Sec. 36.04. Coverage.

This Code governs all County officials, whether elected or appointed, paid or unpaid, including members of boards, committees and commissions, department heads, and other County employees.

¹Editor's note(s)—As amended by the Sauk County Board of Supervisors on June 20, 2000, Ord. No. 132-00.

Sec. 36.05. Exemptions.

Political contributions which are reported under Wis. Stats. ch. 11, are exempt from the provisions of this Code.

Sec. 36.06. Definitions.

Anything of value. Any money or property, favor, service, payment, advance forbearance, loan or promise of future employment, but does not include such things as compensation and expenses paid by the state or County, fees, honorariums and expenses, unsolicited advertising or promotional material such as pens, pencils, notepads, calendars, informational or educational materials of unexceptional value, plaques, other advertising giveaways or any other thing which is not likely to influence the judgment of individuals covered by this Code.

Employee. All persons filling an allocated position of County employment and all members of boards, committees, and commissions.

Financial interest. Any interest which yields, directly or indirectly, a monetary or other material benefit to the County officer or employee or to any person employing or retaining services of the County officer or employee.

Immediate family. An official's or employee's spouse, children, stepchildren, parents, stepparents, or other legal relation who contributes more than one-half of the support of the official or receives that level of support from the official or employee.

Official. All County department heads or directors, County supervisors, and all other County elected officers, except judges and district attorneys.

Person. Any individual, corporation, partnership, joint venture, association or organization.

Privileged information. Any written or oral material related to County government which has not become part of the body of public information and which is designated by statute, court decision, lawful orders, ordinances, resolution or custom as privileged.

Sec. 36.07. Fair and equal treatment.

- (1) *Use of public property.* An official or employee shall not use, or knowingly permit the use, of County services or County-owned vehicles, equipment, materials for unauthorized non-governmental purposes or for unauthorized personal convenience or for profit, unless such services or use are available to the public generally and consistent with practices and policies of the County.
- (2) *Obligations to citizens.* An official or employee shall not grant any special consideration, treatment or advantage to any citizen beyond that which is available to every other citizen. This section does not affect the duty of County supervisors to diligently represent their constituency.

Sec. 36.08. Conflicts of interest.

- (1) *Receipt of gifts and gratuities prohibited.* An official or employee shall not accept anything of value whether in the form of a gift, service, loan or promise from any person which may impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of his or her official duties.
- (2) *Exception.* It is not a conflict of interest for an official or employee to receive a gift or gratuity that is an unsolicited item of insignificant value or anything which is given to them independent of their position as an official or employee.

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- (3) *Business interest.* An official or employee shall not engage in any business or transaction or act in regard to any financial interest, direct or indirect, which:
 - (a) Is incompatible with the proper discharge of his or her official duties for the benefit of the public;
 - (b) Is contrary to the provisions of this Code; or
 - (c) May impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of his or her official duties.
 - (4) *Employment.* An official or employee shall not engage in or accept any private employment or render any service for a private interest when such employment or service is incompatible with the proper discharge of his or her official duties or which may impair his or her independence of judgment or action in the performance of his or her official duties unless otherwise permitted by law or unless disclosure is made as hereinafter provided. An employee shall obtain prior approval from their Department Head, or in the case of a Department Head, from the applicable oversight committee, before engaging in outside employment.
 - (5) *Contracting.* An official or employee or a business in which an official or employee holds a ten percent or greater interest, may not enter into a contract with the County involving a payment or payments of more than \$1,000.00 amount within a 12-month period unless the official or employee has made a written disclosure of the nature and extent of such relationship or interest to the County Clerk and reported such interest to the County Board. Further, pursuant to Wis. Stats. § 946.13, an official or employee is prohibited from participating in the formation of a contract or contracts with Sauk County involving the receipts or disbursements of more than \$15,000.00 in any year.

Sec. 36.09. Financial interest in legislation.

A member of the County Board who has a financial interest in any proposed action before the County Board shall disclose the nature and extent of such interest to the County Clerk and the County Board prior to or during the initial discussion of such action and shall refrain from participating in the discussion of and/or voting on such action. A member of the County Board shall request to be excused by the Board or Committee chairperson for the duration of any deliberations concerning such action in which the member has a financial interest. Any other official or employee who has a financial interest in any proposed action before the County Board, and who participates in discussion with or gives an official opinion or recommendation to the County Board, shall first disclose the nature and extent of such interest to the County Board.

Sec. 36.10. Disclosure of privileged information.

An official or employee shall not knowingly disclose or permit the disclosure of privileged information to any person not lawfully authorized to receive such privileged information. An official or employee shall not use privileged information to advance his or her personal financial interest or that of his or her immediate family.

Sec. 36.11. Gifts and favors.

An official or employee shall not accept, from any person or organization directly or indirectly, anything of value without full payment, if it could reasonably be expected to influence his or her vote, governmental actions or judgments or is provided to such official or employee because of their position or office and could reasonably be considered as a reward for any governmental action or inaction.

Sec. 36.12. State statutes incorporated.

- (1) *Statutes incorporated by reference.* The following sections of the Wisconsin Statutes are hereby incorporated by reference and made a part of this Code of Ethics:

Wis. Stats. § 19.01 (Oaths and Bonds).

Wis. Stats. § 19.21 (Custody and Delivery of Official Property and Records).

Wis. Stats. §§ 19.81—19.89 (Open Meetings of Governmental Bodies).

Wis. Stats. § 19.59 (Codes of Ethics for Local Government Officials, Employees and Candidates).

- (2) *Violation of incorporated statutes.* Officials shall comply with the sections of the Wisconsin Statutes incorporated in this Code and failure to do so shall constitute a violation of this Code of Ethics.

Sec. 36.13. Investigations and enforcement.

- (1) *Advisory opinions.* Any person governed by this code of ethics may apply in writing to the County Corporation Counsel for an advisory opinion and shall be guided by any opinion rendered. The applicant shall present his or her interpretation of the facts at issue and of the applicability of provisions of this Code before the advisory opinion is rendered. All requests for opinion and opinions rendered shall be in writing. Records of the Corporation Counsel's opinions, opinion requests and investigations of violations shall be closed to public inspection, as required by Wis. Stats. ch. 19. However, such records may be made public with the consent of the applicant.
- (2) *Complaints.* The Corporation Counsel shall accept from any person a verified written complaint which states the name of the officer or employee alleged to have committed a violation of this Code and sets forth the material facts involved in the allegation. The Corporation Counsel shall forward a copy of the complaint to the accused officer or employee and the Ethics Inquiry Board within ten days. If no action on the verified complaint is taken by the Ethics Inquiry Board within 30 days, the complaint shall be dismissed.
- (3) *Preliminary investigations.* Following the receipt of a verified complaint, the Ethics Inquiry Board may make preliminary investigations with respect to alleged violation of this Code. A preliminary investigation shall not be initiated unless the accused officer or employee is notified in writing. The notice shall state the exact nature and purpose of the investigation, the individual's specific action or activities to be investigated and a statement of such person's due process rights. If the Ethics Inquiry Board finds probable cause to believe the allegations contained in the complaint, the complaint shall be referred to hearing pursuant to Section 36.13(5) below before the Ethics Inquiry Board.
- (4) *Time limitations.* The Ethics Inquiry Board may investigate any complaint properly filed with it. However, no action may be taken on any complaint which is filed more than one year after a violation of the Ethics Code is alleged to have occurred.
- (5) *Ethics Inquiry Board.* There is hereby created an Ethics Inquiry Board to consist of three members and one alternate, one of whom shall be an attorney licensed to practice law in the State of Wisconsin, appointed by the County Board Chairperson with the approval of the County Board. The members of the Ethics Inquiry Board shall be residents of the Sauk County and shall not be County Public Officials during the time of appointment, and shall serve staggered three year terms expiring on the third Tuesday in April of the third year following their appointment except as otherwise provided in the implementation of this ordinance. The Corporation Counsel shall provide legal advice, secretarial service and assistance to the Board. The Board shall be entitled to mileage and per diem payments for meetings and hearings of the Board on the same basis as provided other Sauk County Boards, Committees or Commissions.
- (a) *Powers and duties.* The Ethics Inquiry Board shall be responsible for investigating a complaint, and conducting a fact finding hearing pursuant to Section 36.13(5)(c) below, in any case where the Ethics Inquiry Board has found that probable cause exists for believing the allegations of a complaint referred to the Board after preliminary review pursuant to Section 36.13(2) through (4) above.

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- (b) *Burden of proof.* The burden of proving a violation alleged in the complaint shall be on the complainant. Violations shall be proved by evidence that is clear, satisfactory and convincing.
 - (c) *Hearing.* The Ethics Inquiry Board may hold, and an individual against whom a complaint has been made and where the complaint has been referred to the Ethics Inquiry Board may request, a hearing before the Board. The Board shall keep a record of the hearing. The Board shall have the power to compel the attendance of witnesses and to issue subpoenas as granted to other boards and commissions under Wis. Stats. § 885.01.
 - (i) Within ten work days of the conclusion of the hearing, the Board shall file its written findings and recommendations signed by all participating Board members, together with findings of fact and conclusions of law, concerning the propriety of the conduct of the public official. If the Board determines that no violation of the Code of Ethics has occurred, it shall dismiss the complaint, and if requested to do so by the accused, issue a public statement.
 - (ii) No recommendation of the Board becomes effective until 20 work days after it is issued, or while an application for rehearing or rehearing before the Board is pending, or the Board has announced its final determination on rehearing.
 - (d) *Enforcement and penalties.* If the Ethics Inquiry Board finds that clear, satisfactory and convincing evidence exists for believing the allegations of the complaint, the Ethics Inquiry Board shall refer its findings and recommendation to the County Board, or in the case of an employee, to the Administrative Coordinator. The Board may make the following recommendations:
 - (i) Recommend that the County Board order the officer or employee to conform his or her conduct to the ethics code or recommend that the official or employee be censured, suspended, removed from office, be issued a private reprimand, public reprimand, and in the case of an employee may also recommend denial of merit increase, suspension without pay, discharge, or other appropriate disciplinary action.
 - (ii) The Ethics Inquiry Board may also refer the matter to the District Attorney to commence enforcement pursuant to the procedures and remedies of Wis. Stats. § 19.59.